



Resource Sharing Marmot Style

Suggested Workflow for User Initiated Holds

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WHY DO IT?




Self-service everywhere

There is an increasing desire for individuals to be able to just handle it themselves.

- ATM machines
- Travelocity, Expedia
- Self-pay gas pumps
- E*Trade
- Netflix
- Online banking





Chester County Public Library System

- Multi-type consortium in PA
- 20 member libraries
- Began user initiated holds three years ago
- First month, no advertising- 2,000 holds placed
- Three years later= **22,000** holds placed per month.

WOW!



Your Users Expect This Service

- Anyone under 25 doesn't want to ask
- Google= the whole world is available
- If they've lived somewhere else, chances are good they've been placing their own holds.
- If you won't provide it quickly and without any barriers, they will find someone who will.



Library Users Like Self Service

Libraries like Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Library and the West Bloomfield Township library have achieved 90% self-checkout levels.

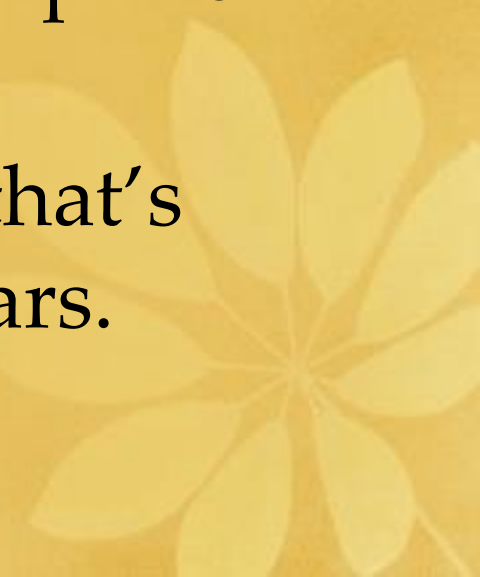


WHY DO WE THINK THEY WON'T
WANT TO PLACE THEIR OWN HOLDS?



Innovative Knows This

INNOVATIVE
INTERFACES

- The Innovative Interfaces Product is full of features that allow users to serve themselves
 - ILS vendors compete with each other to come up with new ways to allow patron self-sufficiency
 - User initiated holds is a concept that's been around for more than 10 years.
- 

Self-service: Placing Holds

The screenshot shows the top navigation bar with 'Home', 'Help', and 'New Search' buttons. Below it are 'Start Over', 'Limit/Sort Search', and 'Another Search' buttons, along with a '(Search History)' dropdown. The search results section shows a search for 'in the night kitchen' with options to 'View Entire Collection', 'System Sorted', and 'Sort'. A checkbox for 'Limit search to available items' is present. A 'Save All On Page' button is also visible.

TITLES (1-3 of 3)

In the night kitchen

1 Add to **In the night kitchen** [Place Request](#) 1985
Sendak, Maurice.
New York : Harper/Trophy, [1985]

1 copy available at Main - Juv Fiction

[Book Cart](#) [Other Resources](#)

Location	Call #	STATUS
Main - Juv Fiction	SEN	CHECK SHELF

☆☆☆☆☆

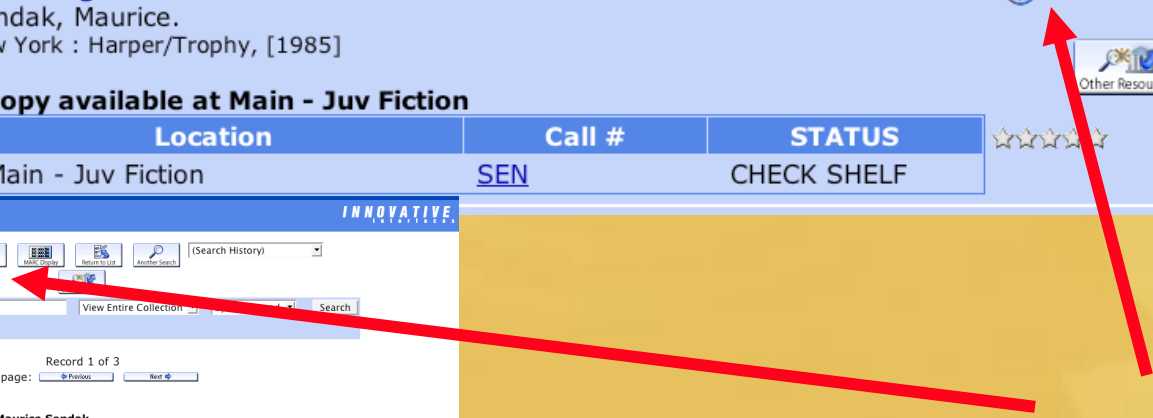
This screenshot shows the detailed record page for the book. It includes a navigation bar with 'Home', 'Help', and 'New Search' buttons. Below are 'Start Over', 'Place Request', 'Book Cart', 'Library Catalog', 'Search History', and 'Another Search' buttons. The search results section shows 'Record 1 of 3' and 'Result page: 1 of 3'. The record details include:

Author: [Sendak, Maurice.](#)
Title: [In the night kitchen / Maurice Sendak.](#)
Imprint: [New York : Harper/Trophy, \[1985\]](#)
Rating: ☆☆☆☆☆

Location	Call #	STATUS
Main - Juv Fiction	SEN	CHECK SHELF

Call #: [SEN](#)
Phys. description: [\[32\] p. : col. ill. ; 28 cm.](#)
ISBN: [0064430863](#)

Record 1 of 3
Result page: 1 of 3



Self-service: Modifying Holds

 LOGOUT  Patron Record  Start Over  Help  New Search INNOVATIVE
Interfaces

You are logged into Atlas Memorial Library /All Locations as Took, Peregrin

My Record

 Modify Personal Info

Took, Peregrin
Great Smials

 Search Catalog

[\\$50.00 in unpaid fines and bills](#)
[5 Items currently checked out](#)

 Preferred Searches

 My Reading History

 My Ratings

 Cancel All

 Update List

HOLDS

CANCEL	TITLE	STATUS	PICKUP LOCATION	CANCEL IF NOT FILLED BY	FREEZE
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>In the night kitchen / Maurice Sendak.</u>	1 of 1 holds <i>This material may be immediately available</i>	Marigold <input type="text"/>	05-17-05	<input type="checkbox"/>

Self-service: Freezing Holds

HOLDS						
CANCEL	TITLE	STATUS	PICKUP LOCATION	CANCEL IF NOT FILLED BY	FREEZE	
<input type="checkbox"/>	In the night kitchen / Maurice Sendak.	1 of 1 holds <i>This material may be immediately available</i>	Marigold	05-17-05	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

The user maintains his place in line until he unfreezes the hold and then if the material is available it will be paged.

Self-service: Ecommerce product

My Record



3 requests (holds)

1 Int

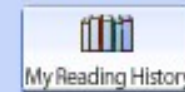
1 Item



FINES

Sanders, Dinah

5850 Shellmound Way
Emeryville, CA 94608



Clear All

Select All

Fines/Fees:

- Eats at desk: crumb fee \$0.10
- late fee \$0.10
- early fee \$0.10
- DAMAGED VIDEO \$20.00
- REQUEST 09-29-04
05:07PM: Pancakes,
pancakes! / Eric Carle. \$3.00
- American Libraries \$3.00
- A pattern language :
towns, buildings,
construction / Christopher
Alexander, Sara \$3.00

TOTAL FINES \$29.30

TOTAL \$29.30

Recalculate Total

Billing Information:

Name: Sanders, Dinah

Address:

City:

State:

Zip Code:

Email: dsanders@iii.com

Credit Card Information:

Card number:

Expiration: /

Security Code:



Self-service: Online Patron Registration Product



Home



Help



New Search

INNOVATIVE
INITIATIVES

Patron Self Registration

Welcome!

This page allows you to register on-line as a patron of our library.
You will have limited privileges.

Name

First:

Middle:

Last:

Street Address:

City, State, ZIP Code:

Phone number:

Birthdate:

 (mmddyy)

Email address:

Library staffing challenges

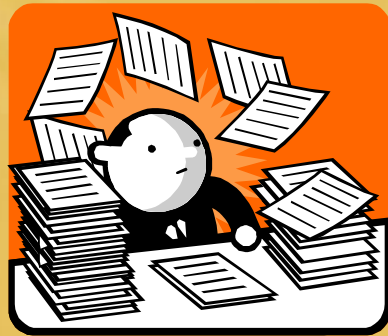


- Growing number of services offered
- Shifts to new duties
- Dramatic use of traditional ILL

All these factors combine to make patron empowerment helpful, especially when patrons see it as a feature!

They Know It's Out There

- We can do ILL the traditional way
OR
- We can do ILL the smart way- less time,
less paperwork, less money





ASSESSING ILL/DD SERVICES: NEW COST EFFECTIVE ALTERNATIVES

A STUDY BY MARY JACKSON FROM ARL

- About the Program
- ARL Statistics
- Annual Salary Survey
- Survey Information
- New Measures Initiatives
- Workshops

User-initiated interlibrary loan (ILL) and document delivery (DD) operations provide better service than mediated ILL/DD services. In most cases, user-initiated services have lower unit costs, higher fill rates, and faster turnaround times than mediated services. These are some of the major findings of a two-year study of ILL/DD services in 72 North American research, college, and governmental libraries conducted by Mary E. Jackson of the Association of Research Libraries (ARL). The findings are reported in *Assessing ILL/DD Services: New Cost-Effective Alternatives*, forthcoming from ARL publications.

	Five User-Initiated ILL/DD Services*	Mediated ILL/DD
Borrowing Unit Cost	\$ 2.39-\$14.70	\$ 17.50
Lending Unit Cost	\$ 3.27-\$12.06	\$ 9.27
Combined Unit Cost	\$ 6.16-\$26.76	\$ 26.77
Borrowing Fill Rate	84%-90%	86%
Lending Fill Rate	82%-87%	58%
Borrowing Turnaround Time	2.5-6.6 calendar days	7.6 calendar days
Lending Turnaround Time	0.1-1.5 calendar days	1.5 calendar days
Borrowing Transactions	5,790-37,327	16,698

[ARL Home](#)
[Statistics & Measurement Home](#)

Other Links:

Staff Workflow

A patron in another Marmot library has placed a hold on an item in your library.

NOW WHAT?



DAILY ROUTINE

PAGING SLIPS

- List items requested from your library
- Print every morning or more often as needed
- Take list to shelf
- Collect items
 - Items will be listed with title and call number.
(see handout)



Check Items In

- Scan each item on your list using the “check in” function



- Screen will read either...

“ON HOLD” for patron at your library

or

“IN TRANSIT” to another library

Mark Items

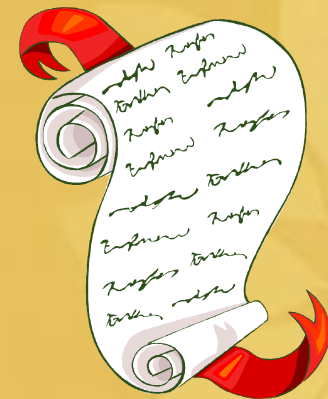


- In-house hold-
 - Mark as you would any in-house hold and place on hold shelf. Notify the patron.
- In-transit hold-
 - Place a courier slip in the book, then place the item in the courier delivery bin



What if you didn't find an item listed on the paging slip?

- If you don't find an item on your paging slip, simply skip the item.
- The item will show up on another library's paging slip the next morning.



Receiving Items

Daily courier delivery will bring:

1. Items from other libraries requested by your patrons
2. Items returning home to your shelves
3. ILL items from outside Marmot



Check Them In

- Scan items under “check in” function
- The screen will instruct you on how to handle the item:



- Return to your shelf
- Place on hold shelf for your patron
- Continue to route to another library

HOLDS REPORTS

TO CATCH THE EXCEPTIONS



HOLDS REPORTS

- Expired Holds
- Clear Hold Shelf
- Outstanding holds
- Hold cancellation notices



Hold Cancellation Notices

- Patron cancels hold
- Staff cancels hold
- Hold is unfulfilled by all owning libraries
- Expired Holds Report is run daily, generates notices
- Notices can be printed or emailed



Clear Holds Shelf

- What's expired that's sitting on your shelf?
- What has the patron never picked up?
- Check item in, it will redirect the item to where it belongs.



View Outstanding Holds Report

Shows what copies are unfulfilled by available copies

AKA: Why is that book still sitting in the stacks when there's a hold on it?



View Outstanding Holds Report

- Select to show only your library
- Select to show unfilled holds for last week only





FAQ's

Q: Whose book will be selected to fill a hold?

A: The patron chooses a pickup location. In the interest of efficiency, the system chooses that location to fill the hold first if its copy is available.



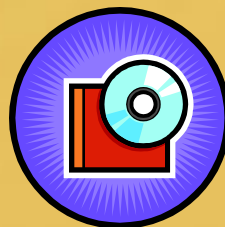
FAQ's

Q: If there are many books throughout the system to fill a hold, which book is selected?

A: First, the system looks to the library which has been selected by the patron as the pickup location. If the book is checked out, the system randomly chooses

Will my AV collection get wiped out?

- Each library should monitor use of their collection. If you feel like your patrons are being short-changed by other libraries' requests, you can limit what you share by item type or date you catalogued it.





Special Thanks

- Susan Saul, Minuteman Library Network
- Chester County Library System



THANK YOU





It's QUESTION TIME !!



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